



• 49 CFR Part 382 Subpart G - Requirements and Procedures for Implementation of the Commercial Driver's License Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse

Link: <a href="https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&ty=HTML&h=L&mc=true&=PART&n=pt49.5.382">https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&ty=HTML&h=L&mc=true&=PART&n=pt49.5.382</a>

 Commercial Driver's License Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse Website

Link: <a href="https://clearinghouse.fmcsa.dot.gov">https://clearinghouse.fmcsa.dot.gov</a>



- Notice of Proposed Rule Making Feb 2014
- Final Rule Published Dec 2016
- Final Rule Effective Jan 2017
- Registration Opened October 2019
- Queries Can Be Purchased November 2019
- Final Rule Compliance Begins Jan 6, 2020
  - State Compliance FMCSA Proposed Extension
- Change to 40.25/391.23 Process Jan 2023

# Who Does the Clearinghouse Rule Apply To?

- Employers, employees, service agents that are required to comply with <u>DOT</u> and <u>FMCSA</u> drug and alcohol testing requirements:
  - 49 CFR Part 40
  - 49 CFR Part 382 and 383
- This includes employers, employees, service agents in Mexico and Canada
- FMCSA also determined this includes Commercial Learner's Permit (CLP) holders



# **Clearinghouse Violations**

### The Clearinghouse will contain:

- A verified positive, adulterated, or substituted drug test result
- An alcohol confirmation test with concentration of 0.04 or higher
- A refusal to submit to any test required by 382 subpart C
- An employer's report of actual knowledge as defined in 382.107
- A substance abuse professional (SAP) report of successful completion of the return to duty process
- A negative return to duty test
- An employer's report of completion of follow-up testing

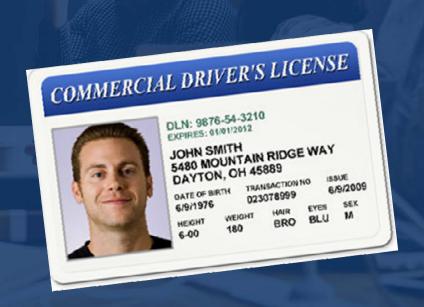
# The Clearinghouse will **NOT** contain:

- Modes of Transit other than FMCSA
  - Employers need to pay close attention to their reporting requirements if they fall under multiple DOT agencies including FMCSA
- Non-DOT Test Results
- Results Verified Prior to 1/6/2020
- Negative Results
  - Except Return to Duty
- SAP Plans



# **How Will Data be Tracked in the Clearinghouse?**

- FMCSA concluded the most accurate and secure method to identify a driver in the Clearinghouse is by using the Commercial Driver's License (CDL) number and State of Issuance
- The agency also determined that using the CDL number and State of Issuance does not require a change to the Chain of Custody (CCF) or Alcohol Testing Form (ATF).
  - The person completing these forms would enter the CDL Number and State of Issuance in the Employee ID space



What this means:

Donors must use CDL State and License# but the form will ask for SSN or Employee ID.



# Impact to 40.25 & 391.23

- January 2017 January 6, 2020
  - No change to the employers process
- January 6, 2020- January 2023
  - Employers must query both the Clearinghouse and reach out to previous employers to obtain background information on applicants
- January 2023
  - Upon the Clearinghouse being in effect for three full years, Employers only need to query Clearinghouse to obtain background information to satisfy 40.25 & 391.23

**KEEP IN MIND:** If an applicant for an FMCSA position was subject to drug and alcohol testing with a DOT mode other than FMCSA, employers must continue to request background information from the DOT-Regulated Employer as they are not subject to the Clearinghouse reporting requirements

# **Employer Drug and Alcohol Policy Changes**

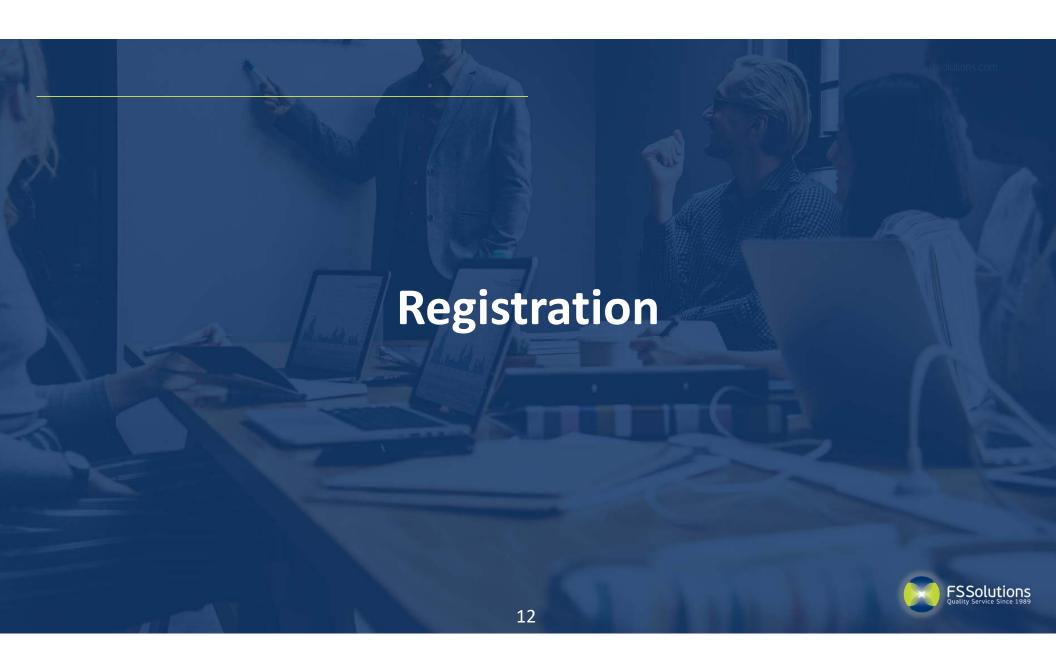
- Drug and Alcohol Policy needs to include #12 (new) from 382.601 which covers employer's responsibility to report into the Clearinghouse
  - 12) The requirement that the following personal information collected and maintained under this part shall be reported to the Clearinghouse:
    - (i) A verified positive, adulterated, or substituted drug test result;
    - (ii) An alcohol confirmation test with a concentration of 0.04 or higher;
    - (iii) A refusal to submit to any test required by subpart C of this part;
    - (iv) An employer's report of actual knowledge, as defined at §382.107:
      - (A) On duty alcohol use pursuant to §382.205;
      - (B) Pre-duty alcohol use pursuant to §382.207;
      - (C) Alcohol use following an accident pursuant to §382.209; and
      - (D) Controlled substance use pursuant to §382.213;
    - (v) A substance abuse professional (SAP as defined in §40.3 of this title) report of the successful completion of the return-to-duty process;
    - (vi) A negative return-to-duty test; and
    - (vii) An employer's report of completion of follow-up testing.



# **Users & Roles**

|          | Register | Manage<br>Assistants | Select<br>TPA | Request Driver Consent for Queries | Consent to<br>Full Queries | Query Driver Violation Information | Select<br>SAP | Report Drug and<br>Alcohol Program<br>Violations | Report on RTD Initial Assessment Eligibility for RTD testing | Report on<br>RTD and<br>Follow-Up<br>Testing |
|----------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Driver   |          |                      |               |                                    |                            |                                    |               |  |  |  |
| Employer |          |                      |               |                                    |                            |                                    |               |  |  |  |
| TPA      |          |                      |               |                                    |                            |                                    |               |  |  |  |
| MRO      |          |                      |               |                                    |                            |                                    |               |  |  |  |
| SAP      |          |                      |               |                                    |                            |                                    |               |  |  |  |





### **Registration & Assignments**







- Registration is now open
- Uses login.gov and requires 2 factor authentication
- FMCSA has provided step by step guides for registration for each type of user in their FAQ section

#### How do authorized users sign up to access the Clearinghouse?

Employers, drivers, medical review officers (MROs), substance abuse professionals (SAPs), and consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs) must register in the Clearinghouse to access the Clearinghouse.

Instructional job aids are available for:

- Employers
- CDL drivers
- Consortia/third-party administrators
- Medical review officers
- Substance abuse professionals

Last Updated: September 28, 2019

# **Registration & Assignments**





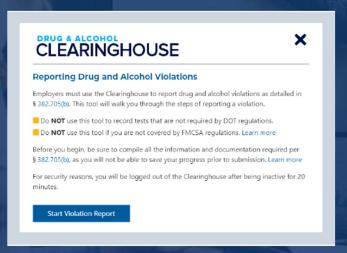


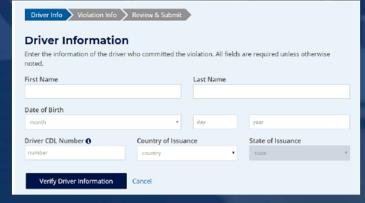
- Employers with a USDOT # will link their FMCSA portal account with the Clearinghouse
- Assistants must be INVITED to enroll under the account
  - Employers that require a USDOT Number will manage these Clearinghouse Administrator and Assistant roles via the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) Portal.
- Owner Operators will be required to select a C/TPA at enrollment
- Employers designate their C/TPA(s) within the Clearinghouse for:
  - Querying
  - Reporting violations on behalf of the employer
  - Reporting RTD information





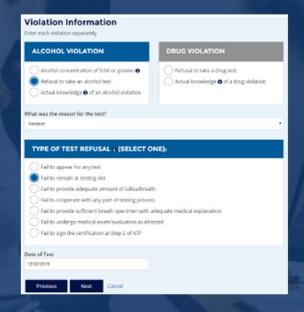
# **Reporting Violations**





- Information will be entered by the license number of the driver
  - Other information such as name and DOB will be asked for at time of entry
  - The Clearinghouse will identify drivers who move frequently and obtain CDLs in different States and link those CDLs, in order to maintain complete and accurate information on such drivers.
- Upon order entry the Clearinghouse will attempt to validate the CDL # as valid
  - Users will be given two options to enter a valid number
  - After two failed attempts, the user can continue to enter the violation and the record will be flagged for FMCSA to review to obtain valid CDL #.

# **Reporting Information**





- If a specimen ID# has been entered before, user will receive a warning message
- The driver is not required to be registered in the Clearinghouse for MROs or Employers to report violations into the Clearinghouse
- FSSolutions MRO Department will now ask for your DOT # for each positive result reported as it must be entered into the Clearinghouse



# **Reporting Timelines**

| Role                  | Reportable Item   | Timeline   |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Employer<br>Or<br>TPA | <ul> <li>Report into the Clearinghouse:</li> <li>An alcohol confirmation test result with an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or greater</li> <li>A negative return-to-duty test result</li> <li>The driver's refusal to submit to a DOT test for drug or alcohol use</li> <li>An "Actual knowledge" violation, as defined in § 382.107;</li> <li>A report that the driver successfully completed all follow-up tests as ordered by the Substance Abuse Professional.</li> </ul> | 3 Business Days  |
| Driver                | Notify their employer of a drug and alcohol violation while working for a different employer.   | 1 Business Day   |
| MRO                   | <ul> <li>Report into the Clearinghouse:</li> <li>Verified positive drug test results; or</li> <li>Refusal-to-test determinations based on the employee's inability to provide a sufficient specimen for testing, or the adulteration or substitution of a specimen.</li> </ul>  | Within 2 Business<br>Days of making a<br>determination                                     |
| MRO                   | Update the Clearinghouse of any previously reported test that the MRO is now cancelling   | 1 Business Day   |
| SAP                   | For each driver who has completed the return-to-duty process in accordance with 49 CFR part 40, the SAP must report the following information:  • SAP's contact information;  • Driver's name, date of birth, CDL number and State of issuance;  • Date of initial substance abuse professional assessment; and  • Date the SAP determined the driver demonstrated successful compliance with return-to-duty requirement and was eligible for return-to-duty testing.         | By close of the business day after the event that triggered their reporting responsibility |
| FMCSA                 | Notify the employer of a change to a driver's Clearinghouse record  | Within 30 day of employer accessing it   |



# **Clearinghouse Queries**

| Reason for Query | When to Run   | Type of<br>Query   | Consent for Query  | Restrictions  |
|------------------|---|--------------------|--|---|
| Pre-Employment   | Employers must not employ a driver subject to controlled substances and alcohol testing under this part to perform a safety-sensitive function without first conducting a pre-employment query      | Full               | Within the Clearinghouse   |   |
| Annual           | Employees must be queried at least once within a 365-day period based on their hire date, or another 12-month period determined by the employer, as long as the requirements of 382.701(b) are met. | Full or<br>Limited | Full – Within the<br>Clearinghouse<br>Limited – Outside the<br>clearinghouse | Consent is required prior to each search and must be received by employer within 24 hours. Failure to consent would require the driver to be removed from Safety Sensitive Functions. |



FMCSA does not require that motor carrier employers subject to the Agency's drug and alcohol use and testing regulations in 49 CFR Part 382 use this sample format to obtain an employee's consent to conduct a limited query of the Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse. Employers may, however, use or adapt the content as they see fit.

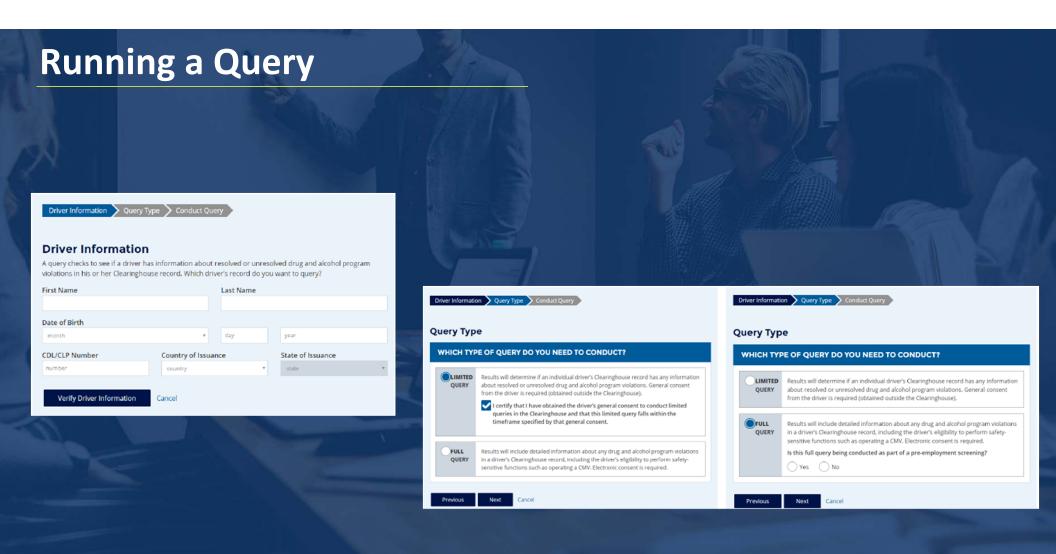
# Sample Format: General Consent for Limited Queries of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse

I, (Driver Name), hereby provide consent to (Company Name) to conduct a limited query of the FMCSA Commercial Driver's License Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) to determine whether drug or alcohol violation information about me exists in the Clearinghouse. [Employers and employees may also wish to include the terms of the consent. For example, is the driver consenting to a single limited query or multiple limited queries? If the driver consents to multiple limited queries, will those queries be conducted over a fixed period of time or for the duration of employment? Is the number of limited queries specific or unlimited? The scope of this consent would be determined by the employer and the employee.].

I understand that if the limited query conducted by (Company Name) indicates that drug or alcohol violation information about me exists in the Clearinghouse, FMCSA will not disclose that information to (Company Name) without first obtaining additional specific consent from me.

I further understand that if I refuse to provide consent for (Company Name) to conduct a limited query of the Clearinghouse, (Company Name) must prohibit me from performing safety-sensitive functions, including driving a commercial motor vehicle, as required by FMCSA's drug and alcohol program regulations.

| Employee Signature | <br>Date |
|--------------------|----------|

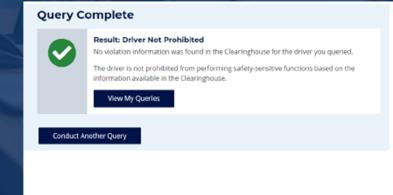




# Running a Query – Limited Query



Limited Query = Consent captured outside of the Clearinghouse using a general non-terminating consent form which must be kept on file





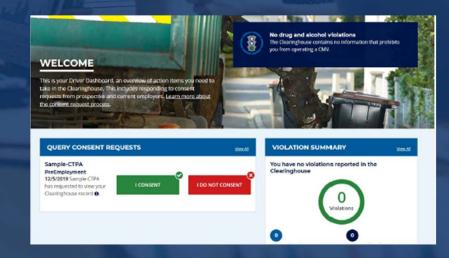


# **Running a Full Query**





Full Query = Consent captured in the Clearinghouse





# Running a Query – Driver Information & Consent



Sample-Employer

Result: Prohibited Status: Completed (1/9/2020 3:

Conducted By: Sample-Employer@example.com Quer

#### **Driver Information**

Name: John Smith
Date of Birth: 5/3/1990
CDL/CLP: US-MA-1234567

View Query Details

#### **Query** Detail

#### **Query Overview**

John Smith (US-MA-1234567)

#### Sample-Employer

Result: Prohibited | Status: Completed (1/9/2020 3:32:24 PM)

Conducted By: Sample-Employer@example.com | Query Type: LimitedToFull | Source: Website

#### Driver Information

Consent Info

Requested: 1/

Recorded: 1/9

Status: Provid

Name: John Smith Date of Birth: 5/3/1990 CDL/CLP: US-MA-1234567

#### Consent Information

Requested: 1/9/2020 15:30:00 Recorded: 1/9/2020 15:32:24 Status: Provided

#### Query History

Created: 1/9/2020 15:29:35

#### **Open Violations**

#### **Driver Information**

#### John Smith

DOB: 5/3/1990 CDU/CLP#: 1234567 Country: United States State: Massachusetts

#### **Violation Information**

Test ID: 987654321

Type of Violation: Concentration of 0.04% or greater
Test Date: 1/7/2020

Reason for Test: Random

#### **Test Results Entered By**

Sample-CTPA (1/8/2020 3:27:13 PM)

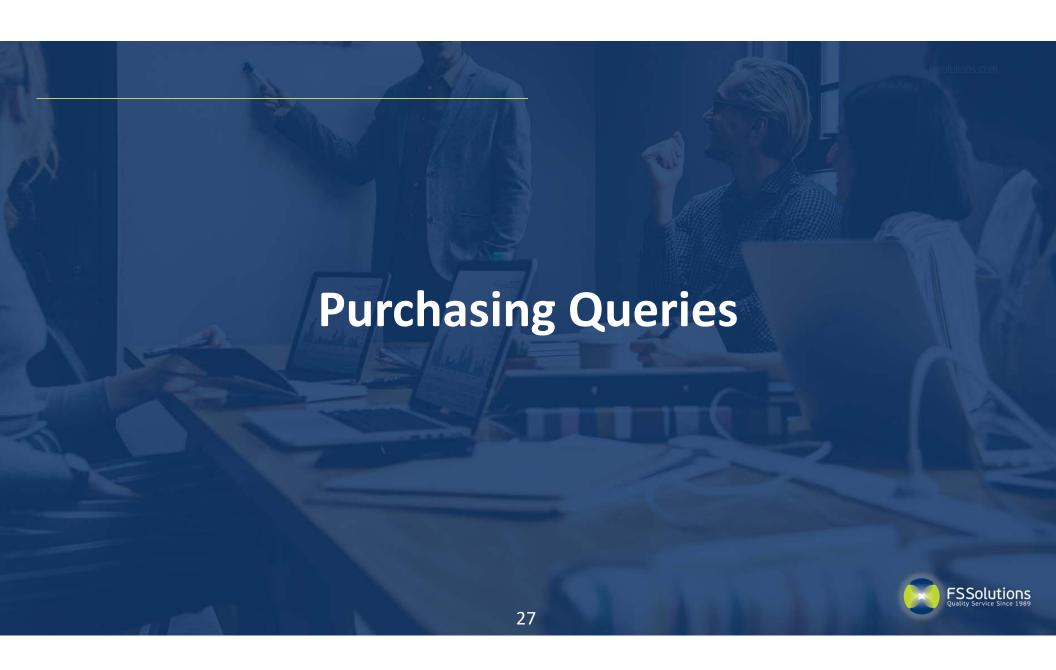


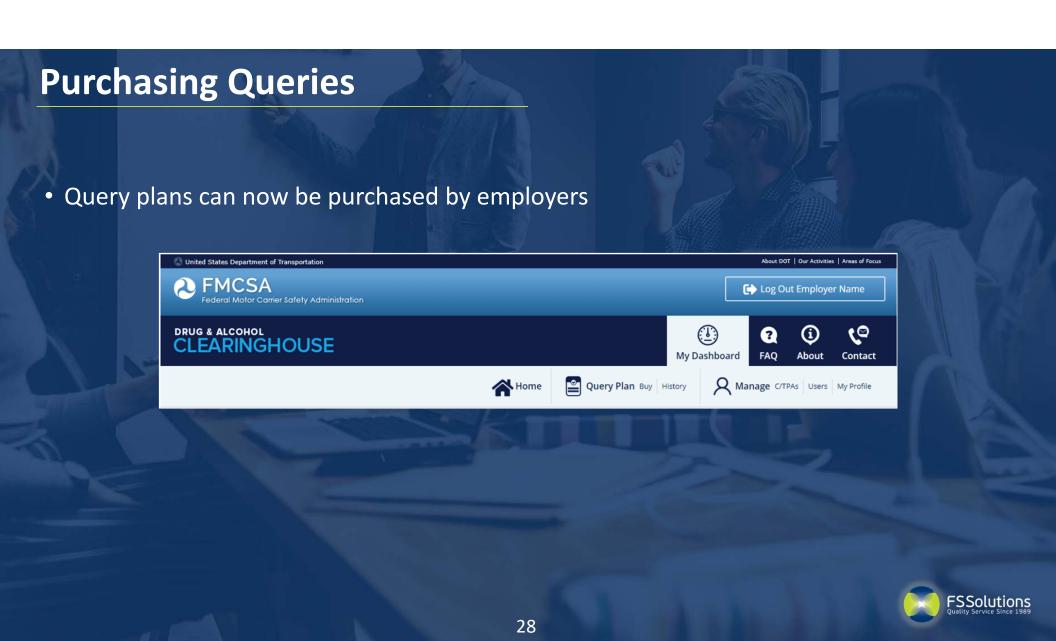
### **Running a Batch of Queries**

- There are no integration options available for querying or reporting violations
- The Clearinghouse will provide the ability to initiate a batch of queries for a group of drivers at one time through the use of a formatted .CSV file. A sample formatted file is available within the FAQ section

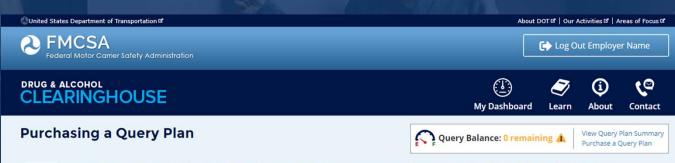
| TOTAL STREET | Zana Saliti   |
|--------------|---|
| First row    | Field Contents  |
| LastName     | The driver's last name. This would include hyphenated last names. Suffix to a last name should not be included in the submittal. Maximum length 40 characters.  |
| FirstName    | The driver's first name. Maximum length 40 characters.  |
| DOB          | The driver's date of birth. Format is MM/DD/YYYY  |
| CDL          | The driver's Commercial Driver's License Number or Commercial Learner's Permit Number. Maximum length 25 characters.  |
| Country      | The Country Code where the CDL was issued: For CDLs issued in the United States use US For CDLs issued in Canada use CN For CDLs issued in Mexico use MX  |
| State        | For CDLs issued in the United States and Canada, this field contains the two-character abbreviation for the State or Province where the CDL was issued. See below for acceptable abbreviations for U.S. States and Canadian Provinces.  For Mexican States, this field should contain MX.                           |
| QueryType    | This field contains the type of query that is being requested ( <u>learn more about the different types of queries</u> ). The values should be 1, 2, 3, or 4 with the values indicating the following:  1 – Limited Query 2 – Full Query 3 – Pre-employment Query 4 – Limited Query with Automatic Consent Request* |







# Purchasing a Query Plan





You are currently on the official FMCSA Clearinghouse website. Query plans must be purchased from the FMCSA Clearinghouse only.

You must purchase a query plan before you, or your designated consortium/third-party administrator (C/TPA), can conduct limited or full queries in the Clearinghouse. C/TPAs may not purchase query plans on behalf of employers.

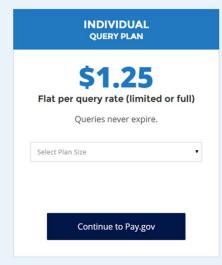
#### UNLIMITED QUERY PLAN

\$24,500 One annual payment

Expires 12 months after date of purchase\*

\* Note: Unlimited query plans purchased prior to January 6, 2020 will go into effect on January 6, and will expire on January 5, 2021.

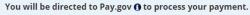
Continue to Pay.gov



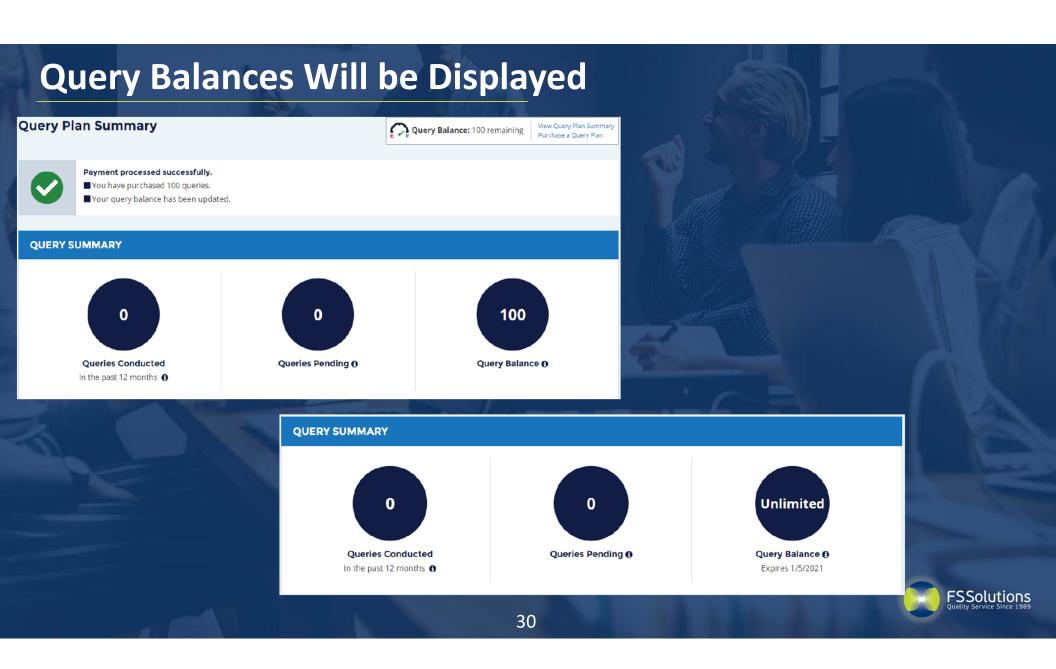
| Plan Size | Plan Cost  |  |  |
|-----------|------------|--|--|
| 1         | \$1.25     |  |  |
| 2         | \$2.50     |  |  |
| 3         | \$3.75     |  |  |
| 4         | \$5.00     |  |  |
| 5         | \$6.25     |  |  |
| 10        | \$12.50    |  |  |
| 20        | \$25.00    |  |  |
| 50        | \$62.50    |  |  |
| 100       | \$125.00   |  |  |
| 150       | \$187.50   |  |  |
| 200       | \$250.00   |  |  |
| 300       | \$375.00   |  |  |
| 500       | \$625.00   |  |  |
| 1,000     | \$1,250.00 |  |  |
| 1,500     | \$1,875.00 |  |  |
| 2,000     | \$2,500.00 |  |  |
| 2,500     | \$3,125.00 |  |  |
| 5,000     | \$6,250.00 |  |  |
| 7,500     | \$9,375.00 |  |  |
|           |            |  |  |



| Р | Please select a payment method:             |                                 |  |  |  |
|---|---|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
|   | I want to pay with a withdrawal from a chec | king or savings account (ACH)   |  |  |  |
|   | I want to pay with my Amazon account        | amazon pay                      |  |  |  |
|   | I want to pay with my PayPal account        | ayPal <sup>™</sup>              |  |  |  |
|   | I want to pay with a debit or credit card   | ISA MANEX DISCHUR DEB PRINT (1) |  |  |  |
|   | Cancel                                      | Continue                        |  |  |  |









- Limited queries that require a full query will be 1 charge of \$1.25
- Employers who use a TPA to run their queries will still need to purchase the batch of queries from FMCSA. TPA's are prohibited from purchasing queries
- For carriers with multiple DOT #s, queries must be purchased for each carrier number. Carriers are not allowed to share queries between DOT entities.





# **Drivers Can Dispute Some Data in the Clearinghouse**

- A driver can use the DataQ system to submit a petition to FMCSA to change or remove inaccurate data.
- Information that a driver can challenge:
  - Accuracy of information reported
  - An acutal knowledge violation a driver received a traffic citation for driving a CMV while under the influence of alcohol or drugs that did not result in a conviction
- Information that a driver cannot challenge:
  - Accuracy of test results or refusals



# **National Consumer Compliant Database (NCCDB)**

- Complaints against employers, SAPs and MROs regarding their actions with the clearinghouse will be submittd to NCCDB
  - These complaints will be reviewed by FMCSA and used to determine which entities should be audited or investigated
- The following complaints can be submitted against Employers, SAPS and MROs:

| Who can Make the Complaint   | Type of Compliant that can be Reported   |
|------------------------------|--|
| Driver                       | <ul> <li>Employer has accessed information in the Clearinghouse account without receiving consent</li> <li>Employer has failed to report information to the Clearinghouse</li> <li>SAP failed to report information to the Clearinghouse within required timeframe</li> <li>SAP unable to record information in the Clearinghouse (e.g. did not accept request)</li> </ul> |
| Employer or Designated C/TPA | <ul> <li>MRO did not report violation information within 2 business days</li> <li>MRO did not report a change to a result within 1 business day</li> </ul>   |





### **FSSolutions IT Enhancements**

### • Released:

- Donor ID field will accept the driver's CDL state and CDL number on a result
- CDL numbers will be validated against the CDL state's formatting
- Random generator tool will now require the CDL State and CDL number to be included in your employee lists
- Donor access allows CDL State and CDL Number as key identifier
- Ensure all FSSolutions reports and screens accept CDL State and CDL Number
- MRO system to flag FMCSA results for MRO violation reporting
- MRO system captures DOT # at time of reporting to DER
- Ability to run Pre-Employment Queries through our Background Screening System

### In Planning:

- FSSolutions reporting out a fleet's annual query results
- FSSolutions linking a driver's data for multiple CDL #s, SSN and Employee ID







### **New Services Available from FSSolutions**

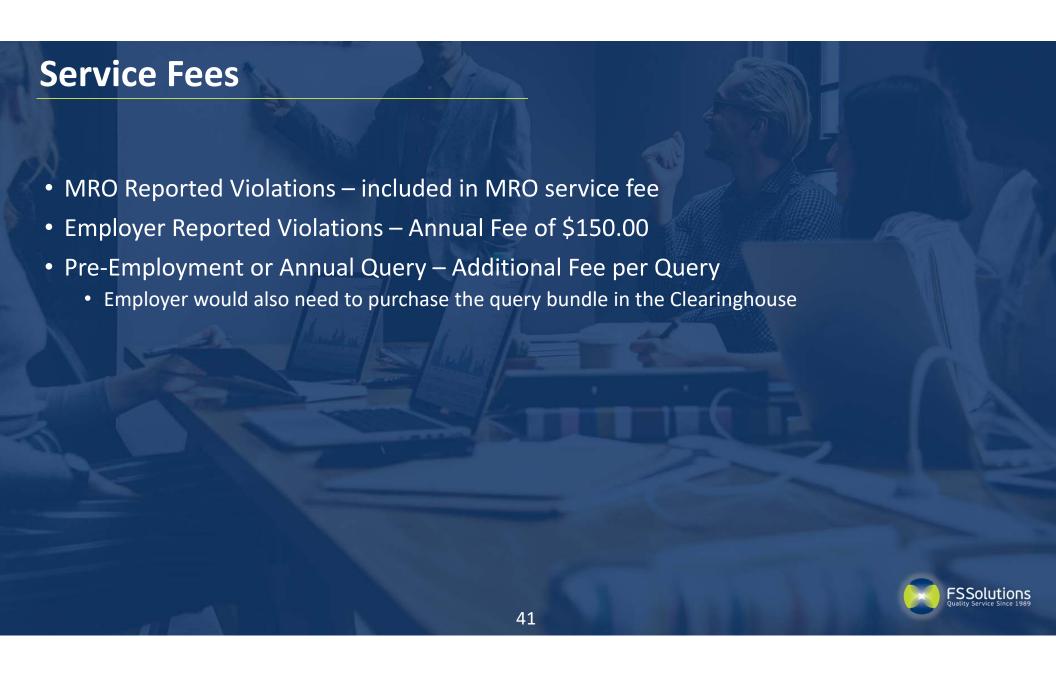
- Pre-Employment Queries
  - Utilizing our background screening platform, FSSolutions will conduct a pre-employment query of the Clearinghouse
  - Can be included in any background screening package or ordered on it's own
- Annual Queries
  - Utilizing your employee list, FSSolutions will conduct annual queries of the Clearinghouse
  - Any hits that come back from the limited query, will generate a request for the full query
  - FSSolutions will also conduct annual queries more than annually at a frequency you define for additional monitoring purposes

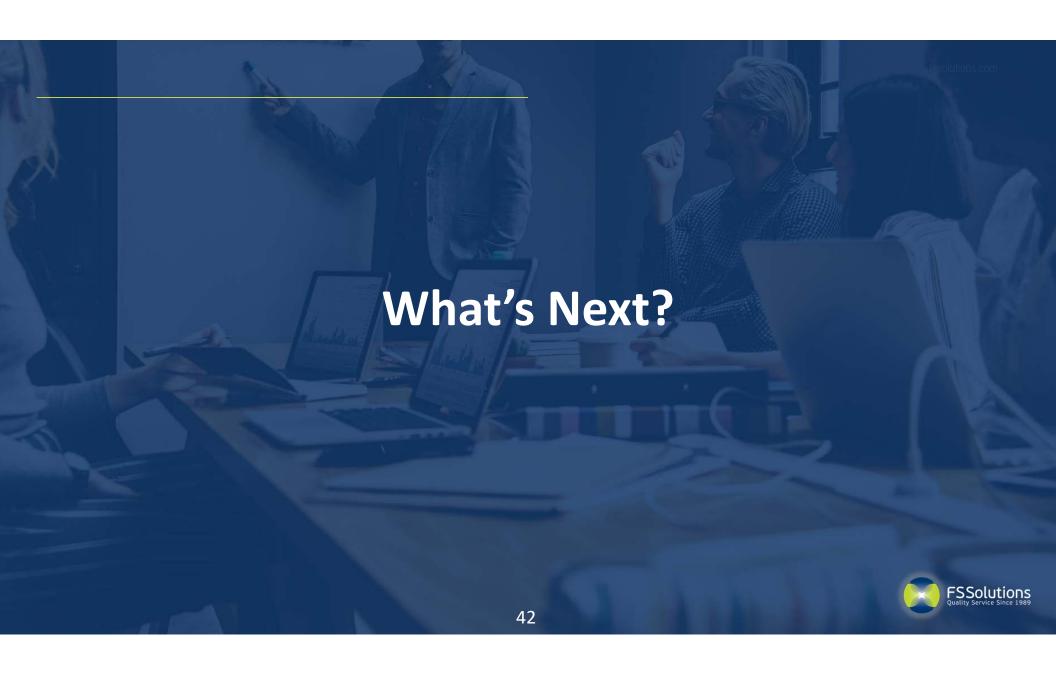


# **New Services Available from FSSolutions**

- Reporting Violations into the Clearinghouse for Employers
  - Upon receiving information from an employer, FSSolutions would manage the data entry of violations into the Clearinghouse to include:
    - An alcohol confirmation test result with an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or greater
    - A negative return-to-duty test result
    - The driver's refusal to submit to a DOT test for drug or alcohol use
    - An "Actual knowledge" violation, as defined in § 382.107;
    - A report that the driver successfully completed all follow-up tests as ordered by the Substance Abuse Professional







# **Employer Checklist – Registration and Preparation**

- ✓ Register for access to the Clearinghouse started October 2019
- ✓ Invite assistants who will work within the Clearinghouse
- ✓ Educate your drivers on the need to register in the Clearinghouse
- ✓ Update your company policy to include item 12 from § 382.601
- ✓ Educate your drivers on the need to use CDL Number and State as the key identifier on their chains of custody and alcohol testing forms where it asks for Social Security or Employee ID
- ✓ Ensure your systems are able to capture CDL State and Number and provide
  it to your TPA/MRO as needed
- ✓ Include CDL State and Number in your employee file for Q1 Random Generation



# **Employer Checklist – Reporting Violations**

- ✓ Ensure you have processes in place to report the following information to the Clearinghouse within 3 days of the triggering event:
  - ✓ An alcohol confirmation test result with an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or greater
  - ✓ A negative return-to-duty test result
  - ✓ The driver's refusal to submit to a DOT test for drug or alcohol use
  - ✓ An "Actual knowledge" violation, as defined in § 382.107;
  - ✓ A report that the driver successfully completed all follow-up tests as ordered by the Substance Abuse Professional.



# **Employer Checklist – Running Queries & Obtaining Consent**

- ✓ Purchase the query plan that fits your organizational needs. For information visit: <a href="https://clearinghouse.fmcsa.dot.gov/Query/Plan">https://clearinghouse.fmcsa.dot.gov/Query/Plan</a>
- ✓ Educate your hiring managers:
  - ✓On the need to run a Full Query starting Jan 6, 2020 for all drivers prior to employing them in a safety sensitive role
  - ✓ Continue to obtain information from previous employers as required under 49 CFR Part § 40.25 until Jan 2023
- ✓ Create a process to run full or limited queries for all drivers on an annual basis
- ✓ If using limited queries:
  - ✓ Create a general, non-terminating consent including the timeframe for which you will run limited queries
  - ✓ Obtain this consent from all current and future drivers



